

# JLPT SENSEI - N5 Grammar List

See full grammar details at [JLPTsensei.com/jlpt-n5-grammar-list](http://JLPTsensei.com/jlpt-n5-grammar-list)

#	ぶんぽう	Grammar	Meaning
1	ちゃいけない	cha ikenai / ja ikenai	must not do (spoken Japanese)
2	だ・です	da / desu	to be (am, is, are, were, used to)
3	だけ	dake	only; just; as much as
4	だろう	darou	I think; it seems; probably; right?
5	で	de	in; at; on; by; with; via
6	でも	demo	but; however
7	でしょう	deshou	I think; it seems; probably; right?
8	どんな	donna	what kind of; what sort of
9	どうして	doushite	why; for what reason; how
10	どうやって	douyatte	how; in what way; by what means
11	が	ga	subject marker; however; but
12	があります	ga arimasu	there is; is (non-living things)
13	がほしい	ga hoshii	to want something
14	がいます	ga imasu	there is; to be; is (living things)
15	ほうがいい	hou ga ii	had better; it'd be better to; should~
16	い-adjectives	i-adjectives	i-adjectives
17	一番	ichiban	the most; the best
18	一緒に	issho ni	together
19	いつも	itsumo	always; usually; habitually
20	じゃない	janai / dewa nai	to not be (am not; is not; are not)
21	か	ka	question particle
22	か~か	ka~ka	or
23	から	kara	because; since; from
24	方	kata	way of doing something; how to do
25	けど	kedo	but; however; although
26	けれども	keredo mo	but; however; although

27	まだ	mada	still; not yet
28	まだ～ていません	mada ~te imasen	have not yet
29	まで	made	until ~; as far as ~; to (an extent)
30	前に	mae ni	before ~; in front of ~
31	ませんか	masen ka	would you; do you want to; shall we~
32	ましょう	mashou	let's ~; shall we ~
33	ましょうか	mashouka	shall I ~; used to offer help
34	も	mo	too; also; as well
35	もう	mou	already; anymore; again; other
36	な-adjectives	na-adjectives	na-adjectives
37	なあ	naa	confirmation; admiration, etc
38	ないで	naide	without doing~
39	ないでください	naide kudasai	please don't do
40	ないといけない	naito ikenai	must do; have an obligation to do
41	なくてもいい	naku temo ii	don't have to
42	なくちゃ	nakucha	must do; need to; gotta do
43	なくてはいけない	nakute wa ikenai	must do; need to do
44	なくてはならない	nakute wa naranai	must do; need to do
45	なる	naru	to become
46	んです	ndesu	to explain something; emphasis
47	ね	ne	isn't it? right? eh?
48	に	ni	destination particle; in; at; on; to
49	にいく	ni iku	go to do
50	にする	ni suru	to decide on
51	に/へ	ni/e	to (indicates direction / destination)
52	の	no	possessive particle
53	のです	no desu	to explain something; emphasis
54	のが下手	no ga heta	to be bad at doing something
55	のが上手	no ga jouzu	to be good at
56	のが好き	no ga suki	to like doing something

57	の中で[A]が一番	no naka de [A] ga ichiban	out of this group, [A] is best
58	ので	node	because of; given that; since
59	お / ご	o / go	polite marker; honorific prefix particle
60	を	o / wo	object marker particle
61	をください	o kudasai	please give me~
62	しかし	shikashi	but; however
63	それから	sore kara	and then; after that; since then
64	そして	soshite	and then; thus; and now~
65	すぎる	sugiru	too much
66	たことがある	ta koto ga aru	to have done something before
67	たい	tai	want to do something
68	たり~たり	tari~tari	do such things as A and B
69	である	te aru	is/has been done (resulting state)
70	ている	te iru	ongoing action or current state
71	てから	te kara	after doing~
72	てください	te kudasai	please do
73	てはいけない	te wa ikenai	must not; may not; cannot
74	てもいいです	temo ii desu	is OK to..; is alright to..; may I..?
75	と	to	and; with; as; connecting particle
76	とき	toki	when; at this time
77	とても	totemo	very; awfully; exceedingly
78	つもり	tsumori	plan to ~; intend to ~
79	は	wa - topic marker	topic marker
80	は~より・・・です	wa ~yori... desu	[A] is more ~ than [B]
81	はどうですか	wa dou desu ka	how about; how is
82	や	ya	and; or; connecting particle
83	よ	yo	you know; emphasis (ending particle)
84	より~ほうが	yori ~hou ga	[A] is more than [B]